



Review Article

CONTRIBUTION OF VANGASENA IN THE FIELD OF PANCHAKARMA

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ABSTRACT

There are many references for *Panchakarma* in *Brihat trayi* and many *Yogas* for *Shodhana* therapy. *Vangasena samhita* is unique which covers all the subjects of *Astangas* with some specific *Panchakarma* procedures which are unique one. It contains many points explained in *Brihat trayi* along with some special things like *Yogas, Matras*.

Yogas- mentioned some new *Yogas* for *Shodhana* (*Aushadhi Kalpana*)

Matra -mentioned specific dosage of *Snehabana* and *Dravya matra* for *Shodana* based on *Agni* and *Kostha*.

Speciality-some special *Basti's* like *Kshara basti* and *Vaitarana basti* explained under the *Amavata* context which is most effective one.

Highlights-For the first time mentioned *Vardhamana matra* of *Snehabana* with dosage and *Vardhamana matra* of *Matra basti* with dosage and duration.

Many such unique concepts explained by *Vangasena* under *Panchakarma*. Most of the *Yogas* and procedure are not being in present day to day practice hence for the reason here an attempt made to highlight the important *Yogas* and concepts of *Panchakarka* explained by *Vangasena* and make implementation of concepts in practice for the maximum efficacy and beneficial.

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INTRODUCTION

Vangasena Samhita written by *Vangasena* and belongs to the medieval period 12th AD. Specially covers all subjects of *Astangas* along with *Panchakarma*. The treatise contains 11, 572 verses arranged in 104 chapters. It contains *Astangas* of *Ayurveda*. Explained the *Nidana Panchaka* and treatment in detail. Among the 104 chapters, *Vangasena* has allocated 8 chapters exclusively for *Panchakarma*. Many new concepts and *Dravya matra*, special *Yogas* and special *Bastis* explained under the *Panchakarma*. Many new *Yogas* mentioned and *Dravya matra* as per condition based on *Kostha & Agni* mentioned by *Vangasena* in present practice many special concepts of *Vangasena* are not in practice hence for the reason here try to highlight some special contributions of *Vangasena* in the field of *Panchakarma*.

Panchakarma

Vamanam rechanam nasyam niruhaschaanuvasanam /Ghneyam panchavisham karma vidhanam tasya kathyate //⁽¹⁾

Vamana, Virechana, Nasya, Nirooha basti, Anuvasana basti are said to be *Panchakarma*.

Snehabana

Sopaanktarlagho koshte niraame veekshya paavakam / Paayayitvaa bhishak sneham kathushnam vaari paayayet //⁽²⁾

One should administer *Sneha* keeping into consideration of *Niramavastha* and *Agni bala*. After *Snehabana* give *Katu ushna jala* for *Pana*.

Bhallataka taila prayoga ⁽³⁾

- *Bhallataka taila* should be taken with *Sheetala jala*.
- *Bhallataka taila pana* start with *Trikarshika matra* i.e., 30gms increase every time 5gms upto 120gms.
- Later increase 20gms every time upto 240gms.
- 30gms-120gms-240gms *Jaghanya, Madyama, Uttama matra prayoga* respectively.

Snehabana Matra and Duration ⁽⁴⁾

- *Uttama matra* - given once and digest in 24 hrs.
- *Madyama*- given for 3days digest in 12 hrs
- *Kaniyasi*-given for one week digest in 6 hrs
- One should take *Sneha* for 3, 4, 5, 6 days after 7th day *Sneha* becomes *Satmya*.

Sadhyha snehana ⁽⁵⁾

- Indicated in *Bala, Vrudda, Sneha parihara asahishnu, Sneha dweshi, Trishnalu*.
- *Yogas*
- *Snigda Mamsarasa, Sneha bharjita peya*
- *Peya* prepared by *Tila, Tandula* and *ghruta*
- *Dharoshna ksheera,*
- *Sneha with Lavana,*
- *Ksheera* kept in *Ghrita sharkara lipta* pot does *Sadhyha snehana*

Swedana

- Purva karma for Shodana, Basti and Nasya.⁽⁶⁾
- Swedana is given with Mamsa, Tila, Valuka by the method of Kumbi, Pinda, Prastara Istika, Sankara etc.⁽⁷⁾

Precautions⁽⁸⁾

- Cover the Akshi with Vatahara dravya paste (*Dashamoola*).
- Hrudaya, Vrushana, Dristi- Mrudu Swedana indicated.
- Vankshana- Madyama sweda indicated
- Sarvaan swedaannivaate cha jeernenne va cha kaarayet /⁽⁹⁾

Indication based on Dosha Predominance⁽¹⁰⁾

- Vata - Upanaha sweda
- Pitta - Drava sweda
- Kapha -Tapa and Ushma sweda
- Meda kaphavruta-Niragni sweda

Vamana

- Sharatkaale vasante cha praavrutkaale cha dehinaam /*
Vamanam rechanam chaiva kaarayetkushalo bhishak //⁽¹¹⁾
- Vamana and Virechana is indicated in Vasanta, Sharat kala.
 - Kaphe kapholbane chaapi vamanam samprashasyate |⁽¹²⁾

Vamana-indicated in case of Kapkhlobana

Contra indications⁽¹³⁾

- Timira, Gulma, Pandu roga, Kshata ksheena etc
- Krimi kosta, Varcho abhighata
- In such conditions if Kapha is in Utklistavastha one should treat it by Vamana with Madhukambu.⁽¹⁴⁾

Pre and operative procedures**Purvakarma⁽¹⁵⁾**

- Kapha utkleshaka ahara
- Snehana and Swedana

Pradhana karma⁽¹⁶⁾

- Vamana aushadhi paana
- Sit on knee heigheted chair
- Tingling throat with Eranda naala

Indication of Drugs and Matra⁽¹⁷⁾

- Kapha dosha - Katu, Tiksha ushna.
- Pitta dosha - Swadu, Sheeta
- Samsrista vata - Swadu, Lavana, Amla
- Swarasa - one Pala
- Kwatha - Dravya one Kudava (160gms) + Jala one Adaka (2.6litrs)- boil and reduce to half-use for induction of Vamana.

Indication of dravya based on Dosha⁽¹⁸⁾

- Kapha predominance - Priyangu + Kusta + Madanaphala + madhuka + Saindava + Nimba kashaya.
- Kapha, Pittaja condition (*Gada-visha*) Tandula jala + Priyangu kalka-given at Purvahna.

Akantha Pana⁽¹⁹⁾

- Indicated in case of Bala, Vrudda, Krisha, Bhiru
- Ksheera, Dadhi, Takra, Yavagu should be given for akanth paana Ayoga, Atiyoga Management
- If after taking Vamana dravya vomiting not occur decoction of Amalaki, Pippali, Nimba should be given to drink.

In case of Atiyoga⁽²⁰⁾

- Yavasa, Musta, Madhuka, Rasanjana churna with Madhu and Grhita should be given
- If Tongue is inverted-Kavala,
- If Protruded-Tila, Draksha kalka application.

Benefits of Vamana⁽²¹⁾

Person who under goes Vamana will never suffer from Kaphaja vikara, Nidra, Tandra, Asya dourgandhya, Swarabheda, Guruta, Kandu, Grahani etc

Virechana⁽²²⁾

Rutau vasante sharadi dehashuddhau virechayet /
Anyadaatyayike kale shodhanam sheelayedbhudhah //

Pitte virechanam yunjaadoshe pittolbaneapicha /
Pitaamatyulbaneekrutyta snehe swede krute sati //

Virechana is indicated in Pittolbana condition

- Virechana should be given followed by Vamana Matra of Dravya
- Mrudu kosta-1 Karsha Ushnodaka-1 Pala
- Madyama kosta-1/2 Pala Ushnodaka-2 Pala
- Krura kosta-1 Pala Churna -1/2 the quantity, Ushnodaka-3 Pala Sneha-1/2-1 Pala

Yogas based on Dosha

- Vata - Trivruth + Saindava + Shunti given with Jangala Mamsa rasa or sour gruel⁽²³⁾
- Pitta - Trivruth churna given with decoction of Swadu dravya⁽²⁴⁾
- Kapha - Trikatu with Triphala kashaya or with Goarka, Pippali + Shunti + Trivruth + Yavakshara⁽²⁵⁾
- In case of Sukumara-Sharkara + Kshoudra + Trivruth churna + Twak patra + Maricha⁽²⁶⁾
- Sarva doshagna- Haritaki + Saindava + Pippali + given with Ushnodaka⁽²⁷⁾

Special Virechana yogas

- Abhayadaya Modaka⁽²⁸⁾
- Indicated in Pandu, Kasa, Vishama jwara, Jangha uru parshwa udara shulagulma, Bhagandara, Kusta, Mutrakrichra etc.
- Manibhadra modaka⁽²⁹⁾
- Kusta, Kshaya, Kasa nashaka
- Indicated in Bhagandara, Pliha, Udara
- Vrudda becomes Taruna.
- Gudadya modaka⁽³⁰⁾
- Grahani, Pandu, Arsha, Kusta nashaka
- Gudastaka - Trikatu + pippali moola + Trivruth + danti + citraka + guda
- Bala agni varna vriddikaraka
- Indicated in Shotha, Gulma udavarta, Pliha, Pandu

Basti

- *Basti* is beneficial in case of *Vata, Pitta, Kapha* and *Sannipatataj* conditions

Types

- *Nirooha - ksheera and kashaya*
- *Anuvasana - Sneha basti*
- *Uttara basti*

Matra of Anuvasana basti⁽³¹⁾

- *Uttama -6 Pala*
- *Madyama-3 Pala*
- *Heena-1 ½ Pala*

Method of administration⁽³²⁾

- Start with 2 *Pala* increase every day ½ *Pala* till reaches 6 *Pala*, 3 *Pala*, 1 ½ *Pala*.
- Powder of *Devadaru, Vacha, Saindava, Satahva, Kusta* should be mixed 6,4,2 *Masha pramana*, for *Uttama, Madyama, Heena matra* respectively.
- Powder of 1 *Masha Saindava, Shatavha* should be added.

Highlights of *Basti*

- *Sneha basti* should not be given in *Avishudda* person if in case given it will not serve its purpose.
- In case of excess of *Vata* one can go with *Sneha basti* without *Shodhana*.
- In case of *Bahu vata*, and *Rukshata* one should give 2-3 *Sneha basti* first later go for *Nirooha basti*.
- *Snigda ahara* is contra indicated during *Snigda basti* course causes intoxication leads to *Mada Murcha*.
- If *Sneha basti* not comes out and not show any untoward effect it should be ignored.
- If it causes any complications seen one should not give *Basti* again,
- *Kusta + betel nut + Takra* by its *Teekshna ushna sara guna* does *Anulomana*.
- *Trivruth + Haritaki + Gomutra*-for *Vatanulomana*.
- In case *Nirooha Basti* not come out after one *Muhurta* it should be eliminated by *Nirooha Basti* prepared by using *Kshara, Amla*.
- If patient was not *Shodhita* prior the *Sneha basti* it causes *Angasadana, Admana, Shula swasa, Pakwashaya guruta*.
- In such cases give *Teekshna Nirooha Basti*, or *Anuvasana basti* with *Teekshna dravya*.

Some special *Sneha bastis*

- *Guduchi taila -Sarva vatahara*
- *Jivantyadi yamaka- Brimhana, Vatapitta hara, Bala, Shukra and Agni vardhaka, Mutra, Retas, Rajo dosha hara*.

Nirooha basti combination on basis of Doshik predominance

Vata

- *Madhu-3 Pala*
- *Sneha-6 Pala*
- *Kalka-12 Pala*
- *Kashaya -3 Pala*

Pitta

- *Madhu-4 Pala*
- *Sneha-2 Pala*
- *Kalka2 Pala*
- *Kashaya-4 Pala*

Kapha

- *Madhu-6 Pala*
- *Sneha-3 Pala*
- *Kalka-12 Pala*
- *Kahaya-3 Pala*

Instructions

- *Anuvasana basti* should be give for two days and after proper *Snehana* go for *Nirooha* on third day.
- After administration of *Anuvasana basti* ask patient to lie for 30 sec after which ask to sit in *Utkata avastha* to evacuate *Basti*.

Samyak nirooha

- *Mutra, Purisha, Vayu nirgaman* successive order and *Laghuta of Sharira* are *Samyak nirooha laxanas*.
- *Manastuti, Snigdata, Vyadhi nigraha* are the *Laxanas* of proper administration of *Asthapanam* and *Anuvasana basti*.

Dwadasha prasrutaka basti

- *Saindava-1 Aksha*
- *Honey-2 Prasruta*
- *Sneha-3 Prasruta*
- *Kalka-1 Prasruta*
- *Kashaya-4 Prasruta*
- *Addetives-2 Prasruta*

Character of well prepared Basti

Dhaarayetaushadham paani na tishthatyavalipy cha / Na karoti cha seemantam suniruhah prayojitah //

- Does not wash hand
- Does not stick
- Does not create any blot

Picchila Basti

- *Vidarikand, Nagabala, Sleshmataka, Shalmali* along with blood of *Varaha, Kukkuta* etc.
- Dose-12 *Pala*

Utkleshana basti

- *Eranda moola, Pippali, Madhuyasti, Saindava, Haphusha phala kalka*.

Dosha hara

- *Shatahva, Mashuka, Bilwa, Kutaja, Kanji, Gomutra*

Shamana

- *Priyangu, Madhuka, Musta, Rasanjana, Ksheera yuta Shodhana*
- *Shodana dravya sidda*

Lekhana basti

- *Triphala, Gomutra, Kshpudra, Kshara, Ushakadi prativapa*.

Brimhana basti

- Brimhana dravya with Madhura kalka sarpi along with Mamsa rasa.

Panchatikta nirooha

- Meha, Abhishyandi nashaka

Yapana basti

- Kshoudra, Gruta, Ksheera, Taila each one Prasruta + hapusha, Saindava one Aksha

Siddha basti

- Gomutra 8 Pala, Guda, Amlavetas one Pala and Shatahva, Saindava each one Aksha
- Indicated in Amavata, Udvarta.

Kshara basti

- Quantity of Amlika and Guda 2 Pala remaining as Siddha basti.
- Indicated in Mutra kruchra, Udvarta etc

Mutra basti

- Gomutra 8 Pala, Eranda moola kashaya 4 Pala, honey and Sneha 2 Pala, Guda, Madana Pala etc
- Sarva vyadhi hara

Vaitarana basti

- Saindava- Karsha, Amlika one Pala, Guda ½ Pala, Gomutra 4 Pala, Ishat sneha
- Alleviates Urusthamba, Kati uru prista shotha, Gridrasi hara

Ardha matrika basti

- Dashamoola 8 Pala, oil, honey 2 Pala, Kalka saindava one Aksha
- Vatarakta, Kshaya, Kasa, Ashmari etc.
- Vata pitta kapha, Sannipatika avastha

Nasya**Types**

- Pratimarsha
- Avapida
- Pradhamana
- Shirovirechana
- Nasyam

Importance

- In case of Vata disorders like Shirokapmpa Ardit, Nasya is beneficial
- In case of Sthamba, Suptata, Guruta Shiro Virechana is beneficial
- Sharad vasanth ritu-healthy individuals-Purvahna kaala.
- Varsha, Shishira, Greeshma- Sayam or Madhyahna.
- After Nasya Karma one should avoid Manasthana, Krodha etc.

Matra

- Prathama -8 Bindu
- Dwitiya-shukti
- Tritiya-pani shukti
- Shiro virechana
- 4,6,8 Bindus moderate, medium, strong respectively.

Dravya as per Dosha

- Taila- Vata associated Kapha
- Vasa- Vata
- Sarpi Majja- Pitta

Special Nasya yoga

- Shunti, Guda, Pippali, Saindava- Nasika, Karna, Netra, Shiro roga hara

Conclusion:

- Practical application of concepts as per Vangasena may give better result
- Most practical clear concepts seen in Vangasena as Matra kala of Dravya to administer
- More Research works should conduct as per Vangasena

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